

# SYNONYMS



1. Bizarre (विचित्र): abnormal, eerie, weird
2. Detest (घृणा): despise, abhor, loathe
3. Abominable (घिनौना): dreadful, terrible, awful
4. Natty (स्वच्छ): dapper, tidy, spruce
5. Nefarious (कुटिल): sinister, atrocious, irascible



# ANTONYMS



1. **Deterrent (धमकानेवाला):** incentive, encouragement, assistance
2. **Incumbent (अवलंबी):** aspirant, layman, nonessential
3. **Amenable (प्रतिसंवेदी):** stubborn, defiant, obstinate
4. **Knack (अभ्यास):** inability, fragility, aptitude
5. **Affluent (भरापूरा):** indigent, poor, needy





1. **CUT DOWN** (कम करना): curtail,  
reduce

2. **CUT OFF** (अचानक रुकना):  
discontinue, die, remove

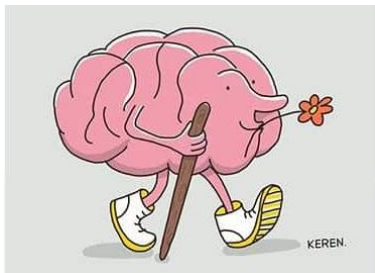
3. **CUT OUT FOR** (योग्य): suitable

4. **CUT OUT** (काटकर निकाल देना): to take  
a piece from the whole

5. **CUT UP** (पेशान होना): distressed,  
cut into small pieces



# IDIOMS

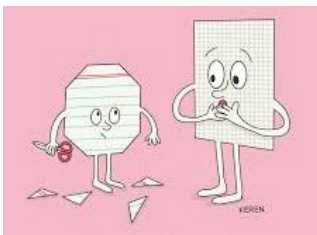


## LET YOUR MIND WANDER

letting thoughts come into your head freely

## HOLD YOUR HORSES

slow down / wait a moment



## CUT CORNERS

to do something in the easiest, cheapest, or fastest way

## FIREWORKS

A commotion, often triggered by or involving one who is angry.



## WINDOW SHOPPING

to go about looking at goods in store windows without actually buying anything.



1. One who is a boot licker,  
flatterer : **Sycophant**
2. One who doesn't believe in the  
presence of God : **Atheist**
3. Government by departments of  
state : **Bureaucracy**
4. Talking around, a method of  
talking indirectly : **Circumlocution**
5. The killing of one's sister :  
**Sororicide**





# SYNONYMS



**1. DEROGATORY (अनादरपूर्ण):**

slandorous, defamatory, disparaging

**2. GRANDEUR (शान):** splendor,

opulence, magnificence

**3. QUIVER (काँपना):** pulsate,

palpitate, tremble

**4. ABROGATE (रद्द करना):** annul,

abolish, quash

**5. STRIFE (संघर्ष):** conflict,

struggle, contention



# ANTONYMS



1. **Spur** (प्रेरित करना): deterrent,  
hindrance, obstacle

2. **Reiterate** (दोहराना): conceal,  
repudiate, contradict

3. **Turmoil** (उत्पात): calm,  
contentment, tranquility

4. **Antagonist** (विरोधी): protagonist,  
ally, assistant

5. **Wary** (चौकन्ना): inattentive,  
reckless, indiscreet



# PHRASAL VERBS



1. **PASS AWAY** (मृत्यु होना): die ,

expire

2. **PASS FOR** (मानना): regarded to be

3. **PASS OFF** (घटित होना): take place

4. **PASS THROUGH** (गुजरना): go

through , undergo , endure

5. **PASS OUT** (शिक्षा पूरी होने पर छोड़ना):

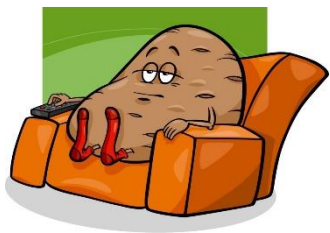
leave after completing

education





# IDIOMS

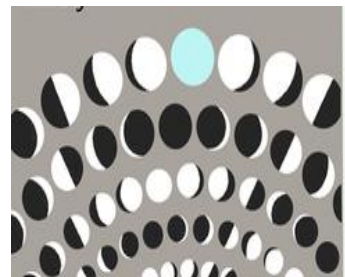


## COUCH POTATO

a person who takes little or no exercise and watches a lot of television.

## ONCE IN A BLUE MOON

Not very often / Rarely



## CRY OVER SPILT MILK

to express regret about something that has already happened or cannot be changed

## COOL AS CUCUMBER

To be very calm, with no worries



## STEAL SOMEONE'S THUNDER

Win praise for oneself by pre-empting someone else's attempt to impress

# ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION



1. One who comes as a shelter into a foreign country : **Immigrant**
2. A person attached to any opinion, system or party : **Bigot**
3. A person with unusual or abnormal behavior : **Eccentric**
4. A person who has escaped from captivity or is in hiding : **Fugitive**
5. A person who thinks unselfishly for others : **Altruist**



# SYNONYMS



1. **CLAMOUR** (शोर मचाना): Uproar,  
Outcry, Roar

2. **ANATHEMA** (अभिशाप): Abhorrent,  
Odious, Repugnant

3. **COALITION** (सम्मिलन): Alliance,  
Union, Partnership

4. **IMPEDIMENT** (अवरोध): Barrier,  
Drawback, Restraint

5. **RELIC** (अवशेष): Artifact,  
Antique, Remains



# ANTONYMS



1. **PRECARIOUS** (अनिश्चित): Strong,  
Secure, Assured

2. **SCRAP** (निकाल देना):  
Functionalize, Legalize, Mandatory

3. **RECONCILE** (मेल-मिलाप कराना):  
Disharmonize, Derange, Alienate

4. **CONSTRAINT** (नियन्त्रण): Freedom,  
Liberation, Release

5. **DESIST** (बंद करना): Continue,  
Endure, Resume



# PHRASAL VERBS



1. **BREAK DOWN** (खराब हो जाना / फूट फूट कर रोना): stop functioning,

emotional collapse

2. **BREAK OUT** (फैलना): spread out

3. **BREAK OFF** (समाप्त होना): come to an end

4. **BREAK INTO** (ज़बरदस्ती घुस आना): to make entry for stealing

5. **BREAK OPEN** (तोड़कर खोलना): open by force





# IDIOMS



## BREAK YOUR WORD

To fail to act as one has promised.

## ICING ON THE CAKE

Something that makes a good situation even better



## HEAD IN THE CLOUDS

To not know the facts of a situation

## FACE THE MUSIC

To accept criticism or punishment



## IN A NUTSHELL

A brief and short summary of something



# ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION



1. Fear Of Males : **Androphobia**

2. Too much official formality :

**Red-tapism**

3. Ability to go on in spite of

difficulties : **Perseverance**

4. A person who claims the

existence of God is unknowable :

**Agnostic**

5. One who talks continuously :

**Loquacious**



# SYNONYMS



1. **THWART** (विफल): hinder, impede, obstruct

2. **REITERATE** (दुहराना): repeat, iterate, duplicate

3. **PROPONENT** (समर्थक): exponent, defender, supporter

4. **SPIKE** (भेदना): spear, impale, fasten

5. **PROMPTLY** (तुरंत): quickly, swiftly, instantly



# ANTONYMS



1. **INSULATE** (अलग करना): uncover,  
expose, show

2. **BARRED** (बाधित): Permissible,  
Acceptable, Legitimate

3. **ALLEGE** (निश्चयपूर्वक वर्णन करना):  
contradict, disagree, deny

4. **INTERCEPT** (बीच में रोकना):  
continue, forward, accelerate

5. **FALLACY** (मिथ्या हेतु): fact,  
truth, reality



# PHRASAL VERBS



## 1. MAKE OFF WITH / AWAY

WITH (चुरा कर भागना): run away

## 2. MAKE OUT (समझ पाना):

understand the meaning

## 3. MAKE OVER (बदल देना): transfer

possession , convert

## 4. MAKE UP (झगड़ा निपटाना): to end

(quarrel), compose

## 5. MAKE UP FOR (क्षतिपूर्ति करना):

compensate for





# IDIOMS



## TO SMELL A RAT

Begin to suspect trickery or deception.

## HEART IN YOUR MOUTH

Be extremely frightened or anxious



## A STORM IN A TEACUP

Great outrage or excitement about a trivial matter.

## TIME FLIES

Time passes surprisingly quickly



## A PIECE OF CAKE

Something easily done / Very easy task

# ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION



1. One who is fond of fighting :

**Bellicose**

2. A man devoid of kind feeling and sympathy :

**Callous**

3. Free somebody from blame or guilt :

**Exonerate**

4. A government publication relating to order, notification etc :

**Gazette**

5. Verse in the form of a letter:

**Epistle**



# SYNONYMS



1. **DEBACLE** (पराजय): fiasco, failure, defeat

2. **BRINK** (कगार): edge, verge, margin

3. **NUANCE** (नाज़ुक फ़र्क): shade, subtlety, nicety

4. **HEINOUS** (जघन्य): atrocious, abominable, monstrous

5. **SNAP** (टूटना): crack, break, rupture



# ANTONYMS



1. **RATIFY** (पुष्टि करना): abolish,  
deny, disapprove

2. **IRONICALLY** (व्यंग्यात्मक ढंग से):  
sincerely, genuinely, ardently

3. **COMPLIANCE** (आज्ञापालन):  
refusal, denial, defiance

4. **LURK** (छुपा रहना): exposed, reveal,  
obvious

5. **MOCKERY** (उपहास): praise,  
respect, gratitude



# PHRASAL VERBS



**1. LOOK AFTER (देखभाल करना):** take care of

**2. LOOK INTO (जाँच-पड़ताल करना):** investigate the matter

**3. LOOK OVER (निरीक्षण करना):** examine carefully, go over

**4. LOOK FOR (ढूँढना):** search for a lost thing

**5. LOOK OUT (सावधान रहना):** watch out, careful, beware





# IDIOMS



## BITE THE BULLET

To force yourself to do something unpleasant or difficult

## PLAY WITH FIRE

To act in a way that is very dangerous and to take risks



## KICK THE BUCKET

To die

## CAT GOT YOUR TONGUE

When someone is quiet and isn't talking or responding when you expect them to.



## RAISE A TOAST

To lift your glass and express a wish for happiness and success

# ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION



1. One devoted to the pleasures of eating and drinking : **Epicure**
2. A person who spends his money recklessly : **Prodigal**
3. An office with high salary but no work : **Sinecure**
4. Someone who doesn't care for cultural and intellectual values : **Philistine**
5. Study of stamp collection : **Philately**



# SYNONYMS



1. **ENTRENCH** (मजबूत स्थिति बनाना):

establish, settle, lodge

2. **TURBULENT** (उपद्रवी): disorderly,

violent, stormy

3. **NUDGE** (टहोका मारना): poke,

prompt, coax

4. **ENERVATE** (कमज़ोर बनाना):

weaken, debilitate, tire

5. **REPRESSION** (नियंत्रण):

control, oppression, inhibition



# ANTONYMS



1. **BOLSTER** (सहारा): obstruct,  
weaken, hinder

2. **MALADY** (व्याधि / बीमारी):  
wellness, remedy, strength

3. **BEGET** (उपजाना): abolish, destroy,  
demolish

4. **AMPLIFY** (बढ़ाना): reduce,  
shorten, abridge

5. **DISPARAGE** (उपेक्षा करना):  
flatter, compliment, commend

